



Statistics

**CLASSIFICATION BY WORLD ECONOMIC  
OUTLOOK GROUPS AND THEIR SHARES  
IN AGGREGATE GDP, EXPORTS OF GOODS  
AND SERVICES, AND POPULATION, 2006\***

(Percent of total for group or world)

	Number of Countries	GDP		Exports of Goods		Population	
		Advanced economies	World	Advanced economies	World	Advanced economies	World
Advanced economies	30	100.0	52.0	100.0	67.7	100.0	15.3
United States		37.8	19.7	14.6	9.8	30.7	4.7
Euro area	13	28.2	14.7	42.8	28.7	32.2	4.9
Germany		7.4	3.9	13.3	8.9	8.4	1.3
France		5.6	2.9	6.1	4.1	6.3	1.0
Italy		5.2	2.7	5.2	3.5	6.0	0.9
Spain		3.5	1.8	3.3	2.2	4.5	0.7
Japan		12.1	6.3	7.4	5.0	13.1	2.0
United Kingdom		6.2	3.2	6.9	4.6	6.2	0.9
Canada		3.4	1.7	4.7	3.1	3.3	0.5
Other advanced economies	13	12.4	6.4	23.6	15.8	14.5	2.2
<i>Memorandum</i>	7	77.6	40.4	58.2	39.1	73.9	11.3
Major advanced economies	4	6.5	3.4	13.8	9.3	8.4	1.3
		Other emerging market and developing countries	World	Other emerging market and developing countries	World	Other emerging market and developing countries	World
Other emerging market and developing countries	143	100.0	48.0	100.0	32.9	100.0	84.7
Regional groups							
Africa	48	7.0	3.4	7.7	2.5	15.3	12.9
Sub-Sahara	45	5.4	2.6	5.8	1.9	13.9	11.8

		Other emerg- ing market and developing countries	World	Other emerging market and developing countries	World	Other emerging market and developing countries	World
Excluding Nige- ria and South Africa	43	2.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	10.3	8.7
Central and eastern Europe	14	7.1	3.4	13.1	4.3	3.4	2.9
Commonwealth of Independent States	13	8.0	3.8	10.1	3.3	5.2	4.4
Russia		5.4	2.6	6.9	2.3	2.6	2.2
Developing Asia	23	56.3	27.0	38.7	12.7	61.9	52.4
China		31.4	15.1	22.0	7.2	24.2	20.5
India		13.1	6.3	4.1	1.3	20.5	17.4
Excluding China and India	21	11.7	5.6	12.6	4.1	17.1	14.5
Middle East	13	5.9	2.8	14.5	4.8	4.3	3.6
Western Hemi- sphere	32	15.7	7.6	15.9	5.2	10.0	8.5
Brazil		5.4	2.6	3.3	1.1	3.4	2.9
Mexico		3.7	1.8	5.5	1.8	1.9	1.6
Analytical groups							
By source of export earnings							
Fuel	23	13.3	6.4	26.5	8.7	10.9	9.2
Nonfuel	120	86.7	41.6	73.5	24.1	89.1	75.5
of which, pri- mary products	21	1.7	0.8	2.2	0.7	4.1	3.5
By external fi- nancing source							
Net debtor countries	121	54.1	26.0	48.4	15.9	64.8	54.9
of which, official financing	34	6.1	2.9	3.8	1.2	14.0	11.8
Net debtor countries by debt- servicing experience							
Countries with arrears and/or rescheduling during 2001-05	51	10.2	4.9	7.6	2.5	19.0	16.1
Other net debtor countries	70	43.9	21.1	40.8	13.4	45.8	38.8
Other groups							
Heavily in-	30	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.4	8.3	7.0

		Other emerging market and developing countries	World	Other emerging market and developing countries	World	Other emerging market and developing countries	World
debted poor countries							
Middle East and north Africa	19	7.8	3.8	16.6	5.5	6.4	5.4

\* The GDP shares are based on the purchasing-power-parity (PPP) valuation of country GDPs. The number of countries comprising each group reflects those for which data are included in the group aggregates.

\*\* Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Source: World Economic Outlook, October 2007(IMF).

## SUMMARY OF WORLD OUTPUT

(Annual percent change)\*

	Ten-Year Averages		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	1989-1998	1999-2008										
World	3.2	4.4	3.8	4.8	2.5	3.1	4.0	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.8
Advanced economies	2.7	2.6	3.5	4.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.2
United States	3.0	2.6	4.4	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.9
Euro area	...	2.1	3.0	3.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.1
Japan	2.0	1.5	-0.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.7
Other advanced economies**	3.2	3.5	4.7	5.3	1.7	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.1
Other emerging market and developing countries	3.8	6.5	4.1	6.0	4.3	5.1	6.7	7.7	7.5	8.1	8.1	7.4
Regional groups												
Africa	2.2	4.8	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.6	4.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.5
Central and eastern Europe	1.1	4.4	0.5	4.9	0.2	4.5	4.8	6.7	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.2
Commonwealth of Independent States	...	7.1	5.2	9.0	6.3	5.3	7.9	8.4	6.6	7.7	7.8	7.0
Developing Asia	7.3	8.1	6.5	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.3	8.8	9.2	9.8	9.8	8.8

	Ten-Year Averages		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	1989-1998	1999-2008										
Middle East	4.5	4.9	1.9	5.4	3.0	4.0	6.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.9
Western Hemisphere	3.1	3.3	0.3	3.9	0.5	0.3	2.4	6.0	4.6	5.5	5.0	4.3
European Union	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.9	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.0	2.5
Analytical groups												
By source of export earnings												
Fuel	-0.3	6.0	3.0	7.1	4.3	4.0	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.9
Nonfuel	4.6	6.6	4.3	5.9	4.2	5.2	6.6	7.8	7.6	8.4	8.3	7.5
of which, primary products	2.5	3.7	0.6	1.6	2.9	2.8	3.6	6.1	5.1	4.2	5.2	5.3
By external financing source												
Net debtor countries	3.4	5.0	2.8	4.7	2.4	3.4	4.8	6.5	6.2	6.9	6.5	6.1
of which, official financing	4.1	5.4	3.9	4.6	3.5	3.9	4.7	6.5	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.5
Net debtor countries by debt-servicing experience												
Countries with arrears and/or rescheduling during 2001-05	3.4	4.7	1.1	3.2	2.5	1.6	5.2	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.4
Median growth rate												
Advanced economies	3.0	2.9	4.1	4.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.6
Other emerging market and developing countries	3.3	4.7	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.5	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.4
Output per capita												
Advanced economies	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7
Other emerging market and developing countries	2.2	5.2	2.7	4.6	2.9	3.7	5.4	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.8	6.2

	Ten-Year Averages		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	1989-1998	1999-2008										
World growth based on market exchange rates	2.5	3.1	3.1	4.1	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.3
Value of world output in billions of U.S. dollars At market exchange rates	26.246	40.909	30.925	31.775	31.559	32.834	36.882	41.452	44.745	48.245	53.352	57.323
At purchasing power parities	32.232	56.697	42.039	45.010	47.227	49.474	52.510	56.782	61.259	66.229	70.807	75.632

\* Read GDP BBП.

\*\* In this table, other advanced economies means advanced economies excluding the United States, euro area countries, and Japan.

\*\*\* Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Source: World Economic Outlook, October 2007 (IMF).

### **ADVANCED ECONOMIES: REAL GDP AND TOTAL DOMESTIC DEMAND** (Annual percent change)

	Ten-Year Averages		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Forecast	
	1989-1998	1999-2008									2007	2008
Real GDP												
Advanced economies	2.7	2.6	3.5	4.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.2
United States	3.0	2.6	4.4	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.9
Euro area	...	2.1	3.0	3.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.1
Germany	2.5	1.5	1.9	3.1	1.2	0	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.4	2.0
France	1.9	2.1	3.3	3.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0
Italy	1.6	1.4	1.9	3.6	1.8	0.3	0	1.2	0.1	1.9	1.7	1.3
Spain	2.8	3.6	4.7	5.0	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	2.7
Netherlands	3.1	2.3	4.7	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.5	3.0	2.6	2.5
Belgium	2.3	2.2	3.3	3.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.8	1.4	3.0	2.6	1.9
Austria	2.7	2.3	3.3	3.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.5
Finland	1.6	3.4	3.9	5.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.9	5.0	4.3	3.0
Greece	1.9	4.1	3.4	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.9	4.7	3.7	4.3	3.9	3.6
Portugal	3.6	1.7	3.9	3.9	2.0	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.8
Ireland	6.4	6.0	10.7	9.1	5.9	6.4	4.3	4.3	5.9	5.7	4.6	3.0

	Ten-Year Averages		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Forecast	
	1989–1998	1999–2008									2007	2008
Luxembourg	4.9	4.8	8.4	8.4	2.5	3.8	1.3	3.6	4.0	6.2	5.4	4.2
Slovenia	...	4.3	5.4	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.1	5.7	5.4	3.8
Japan	2.0	1.5	0.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.7
United Kingdom	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.3	1.8	2.8	3.1	2.3
Canada	2.1	3.1	5.5	5.2	1.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3
Korea	5.9	5.5	9.5	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.0	4.8	4.6
Australia	3.3	3.4	4.4	3.4	2.1	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	2.7	4.4	3.8
Taiwan Province of China	6.8	4.0	5.7	5.8	2.2	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.7	4.1	3.8
Sweden	1.4	3.1	4.5	4.3	1.1	2.0	1.7	4.1	2.9	4.2	3.6	2.8
Switzerland	1.4	1.8	1.3	3.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.4	1.6
Hong Kong SAR	3.8	5.3	4.0	10.0	0.6	1.8	3.2	8.6	7.5	6.9	5.7	4.7
Denmark	2.2	2.0	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.1	3.1	3.5	1.9	1.5
Norway	3.5	2.6	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.8
Israel	5.1	3.7	2.9	8.9	0.4	0.6	2.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	3.8
Singapore	7.8	5.8	7.2	10.1	2.4	4.2	3.1	8.8	6.6	7.9	7.5	5.8
New Zealand	2.1	3.3	4.3	3.9	2.7	5.2	3.5	4.4	2.7	1.6	2.8	2.3
Cyprus	4.7	3.7	4.8	5.0	4.0	2.0	1.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
Iceland	1.9	3.4	4.1	4.3	3.9	0.1	2.7	7.6	7.2	2.6	2.1	0.1
Major advanced economies	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.9
Newly industrialized Asian economies	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.9	1.2	5.5	3.2	5.9	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.4
Real total domestic demand												
Advanced economies	2.7	2.6	4.1	4.0	1.1	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.1
United States	3.1	2.9	5.3	4.4	0.9	2.2	2.8	4.1	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.6
Euro area	...	2.1	3.6	3.3	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.4
Germany	2.3	0.8	2.7	2.2	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.2	2.4
France	1.6	2.5	3.8	4.3	1.8	1.1	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.4	1.5	2.7
Italy	1.4	1.6	3.2	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.6	1.9	1.4
Spain	2.6	4.6	6.9	5.8	4.2	3.2	3.8	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.3	2.8
Japan	2.0	1.2	0	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6
United Kingdom	2.0	3.1	4.2	3.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.8	1.6	3.0	3.4	2.3
Canada	1.8	3.8	4.2	4.8	1.2	3.2	4.6	4.3	5.1	4.4	3.2	3.2
Other advanced economies	4.2	3.6	5.5	5.4	0.4	3.8	1.5	4.5	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.5
Major advanced economies	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.7	1.1	1.3	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.9
Newly industrialized Asian economies	6.2	3.9	8.0	7.6	0	4.5	0.3	4.6	2.6	3.5	4.6	4.0

Source: World Economic Outlook, October 2007(IMF).

**OTHER EMERGING MARKET  
AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES –  
BY COUNTRY: REAL GDP**  
(Annual percent change)\*

	Average 1989– 1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Africa	2.2	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.6	4.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.5
Algeria	1.7	3.2	2.2	2.6	4.7	6.9	5.2	5.1	3.6	4.8	5.2
Angola	0.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	14.5	3.3	11.2	20.6	18.6	23.1	27.2
Benin	4.1	5.3	4.9	6.2	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.0	5.3
Botswana	6.5	7.2	8.3	4.9	5.7	6.2	6.3	3.8	2.6	5.0	5.2
Burkina Faso	4.5	7.4	1.8	6.6	4.7	8.0	4.6	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.1
Burundi	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.1	4.4	1.2	4.8	0.9	5.1	3.5	5.8
Cameroon**	0.3	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.0	3.8	3.8	5.3
Cape Verde	5.5	11.9	7.3	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.5
Central African Republic	0.2	3.6	1.8	0.3	0.6	7.6	1.3	2.2	3.8	4.0	4.3
Chad	3.5	0.7	0.9	11.7	8.5	14.7	33.6	7.9	0.5	1.5	4.1
Comoros	0.9	1.9	1.4	3.3	4.1	2.5	0.2	4.2	1.2	1.0	3.0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	5.3	4.3	6.9	2.1	3.5	5.8	6.6	6.5	5.1	6.5	8.4
Congo, Rep. of	3.0	2.6	7.6	3.8	4.6	0.8	3.5	7.8	6.1	3.7	7.3
Cote d'Ivoire	3.8	1.8	4.6	o	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.7	3.8
Djibouti	1.7	3.0	0.5	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.8	4.8	5.7
Equatorial Guinea	26.9	24.1	13.5	61.9	18.8	11.6	31.7	6.7	5.2	10.1	8.1
Eritrea	...	o	13.1	9.2	0.6	3.9	2.0	4.8	2.0	1.3	1.3
Ethiopia	1.9	6.0	5.9	7.7	1.2	3.5	13.1	10.2	9.0	10.5	9.6
Gabon	4.8	8.9	1.9	2.1	0.3	2.4	1.1	3.0	1.2	4.8	4.2
Gambia, The	4.0	6.4	5.5	5.8	3.2	6.9	7.0	5.1	6.5	7.0	6.0
Ghana	4.3	4.4	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.9
Guinea	4.2	4.5	2.9	3.8	4.2	1.2	2.7	3.3	2.2	1.5	5.1
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	7.6	7.5	0.2	7.1	0.6	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.1
Kenya	2.3	2.4	0.6	4.7	0.3	2.8	4.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.5
Lesotho	4.9	0.3	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.7	4.2	2.9	7.2	4.9	5.2
Liberia	...	...	29.3	2.9	3.7	31.3	2.6	5.3	7.8	9.4	10.4
Madagascar	1.5	4.7	4.7	6.0	12.7	9.8	5.3	4.6	4.9	6.5	7.3
Malawi	3.7	3.5	0.8	4.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	2.3	7.9	5.5	5.2
Mali	5.9	3.0	3.2	12.1	4.3	7.2	2.4	6.1	5.3	5.2	4.8
Mauritania	2.2	6.7	1.9	2.9	1.1	5.6	5.2	5.4	11.4	0.9	4.4
Mauritius	5.9	4.6	7.2	4.2	1.5	3.8	4.7	3.1	3.5	4.7	4.7
Morocco	2.8	0.5	1.8	7.6	3.3	6.1	5.2	2.4	8.0	2.5	5.9

	Average 1989– 1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Mozambique, Rep. of	5.0	7.5	1.9	13.1	8.2	7.9	7.5	6.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
Namibia	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.4	6.7	3.5	6.6	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.6
Niger	1.9	0.6	1.4	7.1	3.0	4.5	0.8	7.4	5.2	5.6	5.4
Nigeria	3.4	1.5	5.4	3.1	1.5	10.7	6.0	7.2	5.6	4.3	8.0
Rwanda	1.8	7.6	6.0	6.7	9.4	0.9	4.0	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.6
Sao Tome and Principe	1.3	2.5	0.4	3.1	11.6	6.8	4.8	5.4	7.0	6.0	6.0
Senegal	2.5	6.3	3.2	4.6	0.7	6.7	5.8	5.3	2.1	5.1	5.7
Seychelles	5.7	1.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	5.9	2.9	1.2	5.3	6.1	5.9
Sierra Leone	6.6	8.1	3.8	18.2	27.4	9.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.0
South Africa	1.4	2.4	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.2
Sudan	2.6	3.1	8.4	6.2	5.4	7.1	5.1	8.6	11.8	11.2	10.7
Swaziland	4.2	3.5	2.6	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.0	1.0
Tanzania	3.1	3.5	5.1	6.2	7.2	5.7	6.7	6.7	6.2	7.1	7.5
Togo	1.7	2.6	1.0	2.3	0.2	5.2	2.3	1.2	2.0	2.9	3.5
Tunisia	4.6	6.1	4.7	5.0	1.7	5.6	6.0	4.0	5.4	6.0	6.2
Uganda	6.1	8.3	5.3	4.8	6.9	4.4	5.7	6.7	5.4	6.2	6.5
Zambia	1.2	2.2	3.6	4.9	3.3	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.9	6.0	6.2
Zimbabwe	2.9	3.6	7.3	2.7	4.4	10.4	3.8	5.3	4.8	6.2	4.5
Central and eastern Europe***	1.1	0.5	4.9	0.2	4.5	4.8	6.7	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.2
Albania	0.5	10.1	7.3	7.0	2.9	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.0	6.0	6.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	9.5	5.2	3.6	5.0	3.5	6.1	5.0	6.0	5.8	6.5
Bulgaria	5.6	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9
Croatia	...	0.9	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.6	4.7
Czech Republic	...	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.6	6.5	6.4	5.6	4.6
Estonia	...	0.3	10.8	7.7	8.0	7.2	8.3	10.2	11.2	8.0	6.0
Hungary	0.2	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.2	3.9	2.1	2.7
Latvia	...	4.7	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	11.9	10.5	6.2
Lithuania	...	n1.5	4.1	6.6	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.6	7.5	8.0	6.5
Macedonia, FYR	...	4.3	4.5	4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	3.0	5.0	5.0
Malta	...	...	1.0	1.6	2.6	0.3	0.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.6
Serbia	...	18.0	4.5	4.8	4.2	2.5	8.4	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.0
Poland	2.5	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.1	6.6	5.3
Romania	2.9	1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.1	7.7	6.3	6.0
Slovak Republic	...	0.3	0.7	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.0	8.3	8.8	7.3
Turkey	4.3	4.7	7.4	7.5	7.9	5.8	8.9	7.4	6.1	5.0	5.3
Commonwealth of Independent States	...	5.2	9.0	6.3	5.3	7.9	8.4	6.6	7.7	7.8	7.0
Russia	...	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.5



	Average 1989– 1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Excluding Russia	...	2.4	6.7	9.1	6.6	9.3	11.0	6.9	9.8	9.4	8.1
Armenia	...	3.3	6.0	9.6	13.2	14.0	10.5	14.0	13.3	11.1	10.0
Azerbaijan	...	11.4	6.2	6.5	8.1	10.5	10.4	24.3	31.0	29.3	23.2
Belarus	...	3.4	5.8	4.7	5.0	7.0	11.4	9.3	9.9	7.8	6.4
Georgia	...	3.0	1.9	4.7	5.5	11.1	5.9	9.6	9.4	11.0	9.0
Kazakhstan	...	2.7	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.7	7.8
Kyrgyz Republic	...	3.7	5.4	5.3	0.0	7.0	7.0	0.2	2.7	7.5	7.0
Moldova	...	3.4	2.1	6.1	7.8	6.6	7.4	7.5	4.0	5.0	5.0
Mongolia	0.3	3.2	3.9	1.9	1.8	5.4	13.3	7.6	8.6	8.5	7.5
Tajikistan	...	3.7	8.3	10.2	9.1	10.2	10.6	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.0
Turkmenistan	...	16.5	18.6	20.4	15.8	17.1	14.7	9.0	9.0	10.0	10.0
Ukraine	...	0.2	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.1	6.7	5.4
Uzbekistan	...	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	7.7	7.0	7.3	8.8	7.5
Developing Asia	7.3	6.5	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.3	8.8	9.2	9.8	9.8	8.8
Afghanistan, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	28.6	15.7	8.0	14.0	7.5	13.0	8.4
Bangladesh	4.7	5.4	5.6	4.8	4.8	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.8	6.0
Bhutan	4.7	7.9	7.6	7.2	10.0	7.6	6.8	6.9	11.0	22.4	7.8
Brunei Darussalam	...	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	5.1	1.9	2.3
Cambodia	...	12.1	8.8	8.1	6.6	8.5	10.3	13.3	10.8	9.5	7.7
China	9.6	7.6	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.5	10.0
Fiji	3.8	8.9	1.4	2.0	3.2	1.1	5.4	0.7	3.6	3.1	1.9
India	5.7	6.9	5.4	3.9	4.5	6.9	7.9	9.0	9.7	8.9	8.4
Indonesia	4.8	0.8	5.4	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.2	6.1
Kiribati	2.7	7.3	3.9	1.7	5.8	1.4	2.9	0.2	5.8	2.5	1.6
Lao PDR	6.6	7.3	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.6	7.1	7.6
Malaysia	7.4	6.1	8.9	0.3	4.4	5.5	7.2	5.2	5.9	5.8	5.6
Maldives	6.7	7.2	4.8	3.5	6.5	8.5	9.5	4.5	19.1	5.5	4.5
Myanmar	5.3	10.9	13.7	11.3	12.0	13.8	13.6	13.6	12.7	5.5	4.0
Nepal	4.8	4.5	6.1	5.6	0.1	3.9	4.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	4.0
Pakistan	4.1	3.7	4.3	2.0	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	6.5
Papua New Guinea	4.2	1.9	2.5	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.6	5.2	4.0
Philippines	3.0	3.4	6.0	1.8	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	6.3	5.8
Samoa	2.4	2.1	3.7	7.1	4.4	1.6	3.3	5.4	2.3	3.0	3.5
Solomon Islands	4.8	0.5	14.3	9.0	1.6	6.4	8.0	5.0	6.1	5.4	4.2
Sri Lanka	5.0	4.3	6.0	1.5	4.0	6.0	5.4	6.0	7.4	6.5	6.5
Thailand	5.8	4.4	4.8	2.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.5
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	...	...	15.5	16.5	6.7	6.2	0.3	2.3	2.9	27.4	3.8
Tonga	1.4	2.3	5.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	1.4	2.3	1.3	3.5	0.8
Vanuatu	4.4	3.2	2.7	2.6	7.4	3.2	5.5	6.8	5.5	5.0	4.0

	Average 1989– 1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Vietnam	7.7	4.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.2
Middle East	4.5	1.9	5.4	3.0	4.0	6.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.9
Bahrain	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.2	7.2	5.6	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.5
Egypt	3.7	6.1	5.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.3
Iran, I.R. of	5.5	1.9	5.1	3.7	7.5	7.2	5.1	4.4	4.9	6.0	6.0
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	2.7	3.4	4.3	5.3	5.8	4.2	8.6	7.1	6.3	6.0	6.0
Kuwait	2.7	1.8	4.7	0.2	3.0	16.5	10.5	10.0	5.0	3.5	4.8
Lebanon	0.1	0.8	1.7	4.5	3.3	4.1	7.4	1.0	o	2.0	3.5
Libya	1.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	1.4	5.9	5.0	6.3	5.6	9.2	6.9
Oman	5.2	0.2	5.5	7.5	2.6	2.0	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3
Qatar	4.1	5.5	10.9	6.3	3.2	6.3	17.7	9.2	10.3	14.2	14.1
Saudi Arabia	3.1	0.7	4.9	0.5	0.1	7.7	5.3	6.1	4.3	4.1	4.3
Syrian Arab Republic	5.3	3.1	2.3	3.7	5.9	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.4	3.9	3.7
United Arab Emirates	6.6	3.1	12.4	1.7	2.6	11.9	9.7	8.2	9.4	7.7	6.6
Yemen, Rep. of	...	3.8	6.2	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.3
Western Hemi- sphere	3.1	0.3	3.9	0.5	0.3	2.4	6.0	4.6	5.5	5.0	4.3
Antigua and Barbuda	3.5	4.9	3.3	1.5	2.0	4.3	5.2	5.5	12.2	3.8	1.8
Argentina	3.8	3.4	0.8	4.4	10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	7.5	5.5
Bahamas, The	1.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.4	3.1	4.0
Barbados	0.7	0.4	2.3	2.6	0.6	2.0	4.8	4.1	3.9	4.2	2.7
Belize	6.5	8.7	13.0	5.0	5.1	9.3	4.6	3.5	5.8	4.1	3.0
Bolivia	4.3	0.4	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.7	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.0	5.4
Brazil	2.0	0.3	4.3	1.3	2.7	1.1	5.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	4.0
Chile	7.5	0.4	4.5	3.5	2.2	4.0	6.0	5.7	4.0	5.9	5.0
Colombia	3.6	4.2	2.9	1.5	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	6.6	4.8
Costa Rica	5.1	8.2	1.8	1.1	2.9	6.4	4.3	5.9	8.2	6.0	5.0
Dominica	2.3	1.6	1.3	4.2	5.1	0.1	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.2	2.8
Dominican Re- public	4.2	8.1	8.1	3.6	4.4	1.9	2.0	9.3	10.7	8.0	4.5
Ecuador	2.9	6.3	2.8	5.3	4.2	3.6	8.0	6.0	3.9	2.7	3.4
El Salvador	4.6	3.4	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.1	4.2	4.2	3.8
Grenada	3.6	7.3	7.0	4.2	1.2	6.4	6.5	12.8	0.7	3.0	4.0
Guatemala	3.8	3.7	2.5	2.4	3.9	2.5	3.2	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.3
Guyana	3.9	3.0	1.3	2.3	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.9	5.1	5.6	4.6
Haiti	0.6	2.6	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	2.6	0.4	2.2	3.2	4.3
Honduras	3.4	1.9	5.7	2.6	2.7	3.5	5.0	4.1	6.0	5.4	3.4
Jamaica	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.4	2.0
Mexico	3.4	3.8	6.6	o	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	2.9	3.0
Nicaragua	2.3	7.0	4.1	3.0	0.8	2.5	5.3	4.4	3.7	4.2	4.7
Panama	5.8	3.9	2.7	0.6	2.2	4.2	7.5	6.9	8.1	8.5	8.8
Paraguay	3.2	1.5	3.3	2.1	o	3.8	4.1	2.9	4.3	5.0	4.0



	Ten-Year Averages		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Forecast	
	1989–1998	1999–2008									2007	2008
Advanced economies	3.5	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0
United States	3.3	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.3
Euro area**	...	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
Japan	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0	0.3	0.3	0	0.5
Other advanced economies	4.0	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Other emerging market and developing countries***	50.3	6.2	10.2	7.0	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.9	5.3
Regional groups												
Africa***	28.4	8.1	10.8	12.6	11.4	8.0	7.8	5.5	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.0
Central and eastern Europe	63.4	11.3	23.7	23.1	19.7	14.9	9.2	6.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.1
Commonwealth of Independent States****	...	17.7	69.1	24.1	19.9	13.4	11.9	10.3	12.1	9.4	8.9	8.3
Developing Asia	9.7	3.3	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.0	5.3	4.4
Middle East	11.4	6.7	6.6	4.0	3.8	5.3	6.2	7.2	6.9	7.5	10.8	9.2
Western Hemisphere	134.2	7.1	8.3	7.6	6.1	8.9	10.6	6.5	6.3	5.4	5.3	5.8
European Union	11.5	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Analytical groups												
By source of export earnings												
Fuel***	74.1	13.0	36.2	13.9	13.5	11.7	11.3	9.6	9.9	8.7	9.2	8.6
Nonfuel***	46.5	5.2	6.6	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.5	4.8
of which, primary products	80.7	12.8	25.5	30.9	25.2	9.0	6.9	4.0	8.4	7.8	7.5	6.1
By external financing source												
Net debtor countries****	55.8	7.1	10.3	8.7	8.0	7.9	7.0	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.3
of which, official financing	27.7	5.9	5.5	3.9	4.1	3.7	5.9	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.5	6.8

	Ten-Year Averages		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Forecast	
	1989–1998	1999–2008									2007	2008
Net debtor countries by debt-servicing experience <sup>***</sup>												
Countries with arrears and/or rescheduling during 2001–05	45.1	10.0	13.4	9.7	10.6	13.0	9.6	6.8	9.5	10.8	8.7	8.3
Median inflation rate												
Advanced economies	3.1	2.1	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
Other emerging market and developing countries <sup>****</sup>	10.3	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.7	3.3	4.1	4.5	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.0

<sup>\*</sup> In this table, other advanced economies means advanced economies excluding the United States, euro area countries, and Japan.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Based on Eurostat's harmonized index of consumer prices.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Excludes Zimbabwe.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Source: World Economic Outlook, October 2007(IMF).

## ADVANCED ECONOMIES: CONSUMER PRICES

	Ten-Year Averages		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Forecast <sup>*</sup>	
	1989–1998	1999–2008									2007	2008
Consumer prices												
Advanced economies	3.5	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	
United States	3.3	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.3
Euro area <sup>**</sup>	...	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
Germany	2.6	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
France	2.2	1.8	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8
Italy	4.5	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9
Spain	4.8	3.1	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.5	2.8
Netherlands	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.8	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2

	Ten-Year Averages		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Forecast*	
	1989-1998	1999-2008									2007	2008
Belgium	2.2	2.0	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8
Austria	2.3	1.7	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.9
Finland	2.6	1.6	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.8
Greece	12.0	3.2	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.2
Portugal	6.7	2.9	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.4
Ireland	2.5	3.2	2.5	5.2	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.1
Luxembourg	2.5	2.3	1.0	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.2
Slovenia	...	5.1	6.2	8.8	8.4	7.5	5.6	3.6	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.1
Japan	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0	0.3	0.3	o	0.5
United Kingdom**	3.7	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.0
Canada	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9
Korea	6.2	2.7	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.7
Australia	3.1	3.0	1.5	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.3	2.8
Taiwan Province of China	3.3	0.8	0.2	1.3	0	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.2	1.5
Sweden	4.1	1.6	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.0
Switzerland	2.6	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hong Kong SAR	8.3	0.7	3.9	3.7	1.6	3.0	2.6	0.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	3.2
Denmark	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Norway	2.7	2.0	2.3	3.1	3.0	1.3	2.5	0.4	1.6	2.3	0.8	2.5
Israel	12.7	2.0	5.2	1.1	1.1	5.7	0.7	0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	2.5
Singapore	2.2	0.9	o	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.7
New Zealand	2.7	2.3	0.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.7
Cyprus	4.1	2.6	1.6	4.1	2.0	2.8	4.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.4
Iceland	5.8	4.4	3.4	5.1	6.6	4.8	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.8	4.8	3.3
Major advanced economies	2.9	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9
Newly industrialized Asian economies	5.3	1.6	o	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.3

\* From fourth quarter of preceding year.

\*\* Based on Eurostat's harmonized index of consumer prices.

Source: World Economic Outlook, October 2007(IMF).

**OTHER EMERGING MARKET  
AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES –  
BY COUNTRY: CONSUMER PRICES<sup>1</sup>**  
(Annual percent change)

	Average 1989– 1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Africa	28.4	10.8	12.6	11.4	8.0	7.8	5.5	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.0
Algeria	18.0	2.6	0.3	4.2	1.4	2.6	3.6	1.6	2.5	4.5	4.3
Angola	397.8	248.2	325.0	152.6	108.9	98.3	43.6	23.0	13.3	11.9	8.9
Benin	7.2	0.3	4.2	4.0	2.4	1.5	0.9	5.4	3.8	3.0	2.8
Botswana	11.3	7.8	8.5	6.6	8.0	9.2	7.0	8.6	11.6	7.0	7.0
Burkina Faso	4.4	1.1	0.3	4.7	2.3	2.0	0.4	6.4	2.4	0.5	2.0
Burundi	14.4	3.4	24.3	9.3	1.3	10.7	8.0	13.6	2.7	5.3	5.7
Cameroon**	4.8	2.9	0.8	2.8	6.3	0.6	0.3	2.0	5.1	2.0	2.7
Cape Verde	7.3	4.3	2.4	3.7	1.9	1.2	1.9	0.4	5.4	2.5	2.3
Central African Republic	3.7	1.4	3.2	3.8	2.3	4.4	2.2	2.9	6.7	3.1	2.3
Chad	4.5	8.4	3.8	12.4	5.2	1.8	5.4	7.9	7.9	3.0	3.0
Comoros	2.9	1.1	5.9	5.6	3.6	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	790.1	284.9	550.0	357.3	25.3	12.8	4.0	21.4	13.2	17.5	8.8
Congo, Rep. of	5.9	3.1	0.4	0.8	3.1	1.5	3.6	2.5	4.8	7.0	5.0
Cote d'Ivoire	5.7	0.7	2.5	4.4	3.1	3.3	1.5	3.9	2.5	2.5	3.0
Djibouti	4.5	0.2	1.6	1.8	0.6	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.5
Equatorial Guinea	6.7	0.4	4.8	8.8	7.6	7.3	4.2	5.7	4.5	6.1	5.7
Eritrea	...	8.4	19.9	14.6	16.9	22.7	25.1	12.5	17.3	22.7	25.2
Ethiopia	7.6	4.8	6.2	5.2	7.2	15.1	8.6	6.8	12.3	17.8	15.9
Gabon	5.7	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.2	2.1	0.4	0	4.0	5.5	3.0
Gambia, The	5.8	3.8	0.9	4.5	8.6	17.0	14.2	3.2	1.4	5.0	4.5
Ghana	28.1	12.4	25.2	32.9	14.8	26.7	12.6	15.1	10.9	9.4	8.8
Guinea	3.2	4.6	6.8	5.4	3.0	12.9	17.5	31.4	34.7	23.4	13.8
Guinea-Bissau	44.1	2.1	8.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	0.8	3.4	2.0	3.0	2.6
Kenya	16.2	5.8	10.0	5.8	2.0	9.8	11.6	10.3	14.5	6.9	7.2
Lesotho	11.7	8.6	6.1	6.9	12.5	7.3	5.0	3.4	6.1	6.6	6.4
Liberia	...	...	5.3	12.1	14.2	10.3	3.6	6.9	7.2	11.2	9.0
Madagascar	16.5	8.1	10.7	6.9	16.2	1.1	14.0	18.4	10.8	10.1	6.9
Malawi	25.8	44.8	29.6	27.2	14.9	9.6	11.6	12.3	9.0	7.0	6.0
Mali	3.9	1.2	0.7	5.2	5.0	1.3	3.1	6.4	1.9	2.5	2.5
Mauritania	5.5	3.6	6.8	7.7	5.4	5.3	10.4	12.1	6.2	7.6	7.3
Mauritius	8.8	6.9	4.2	5.3	6.5	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.5	10.7	7.5
Morocco	4.7	0.7	1.9	0.6	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.3	2.5	2.0

	Average 1989– 1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Mozambique, Rep. of	36.2	2.9	12.7	9.1	16.8	13.5	12.6	6.4	13.2	6.4	5.7
Namibia	10.9	8.6	9.3	9.3	11.3	7.2	4.1	2.3	5.1	6.3	5.9
Niger	4.6	2.3	2.9	4.0	2.7	1.8	0.4	7.8	0.1	o	2.0
Nigeria	33.0	6.6	6.9	18.0	13.7	14.0	15.0	17.8	8.3	5.3	7.4
Rwanda	16.7	2.4	3.9	3.4	2.0	7.4	12.0	9.2	8.8	8.2	5.0
Sao Tome and Principe	42.8	11.0	11.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	13.8	17.2	23.6	16.6	11.4
Senegal	4.0	0.8	0.7	3.0	2.3	o	0.5	1.7	2.1	5.4	2.9
Seychelles	1.6	6.3	6.3	6.0	0.2	3.3	3.9	0.9	0.4	4.4	12.9
Sierra Leone	45.2	34.1	0.9	2.6	3.7	7.5	14.2	12.1	9.5	10.8	10.2
South Africa	10.8	5.2	5.4	5.7	9.2	5.8	1.4	3.4	4.7	6.6	6.2
Sudan	81.5	16.0	8.0	4.9	8.3	7.7	8.4	8.5	7.2	8.0	6.5
Swaziland	9.7	5.9	7.2	7.5	11.7	7.4	3.4	4.8	5.3	6.8	6.3
Tanzania	22.5	9.0	6.2	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	7.3	5.6	5.0
Togo	5.9	0.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	0.9	0.4	6.8	2.2	3.2	3.0
Tunisia	5.3	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.0	4.5	3.0	3.0
Uganda	26.4	0.2	5.8	4.5	2.0	5.7	5.0	8.0	6.6	7.5	5.1
Zambia	78.5	26.8	26.1	21.7	22.2	21.4	18.0	18.3	9.1	11.3	5.7
Zimbabwe	23.8	58.0	55.6	73.4	133.2	365.0	350.0	237.8	1016.7	16170.2	...
Central and eastern Europe	63.4	23.7	23.1	19.7	14.9	9.2	6.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.1
Albania	34.6	0.4	o	3.1	5.2	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	2.9	5.0	3.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	3.6	7.5	2.5	1.9
Bulgaria	111.1	2.6	8.2	7.5	5.8	2.3	6.1	5.0	7.3	8.2	7.9
Croatia	...	4.0	4.6	3.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.8
Czech Repub- lic	13.9	2.3	3.8	4.7	1.8	0.1	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.9	4.4
Estonia	...	3.3	4.0	5.8	3.6	1.3	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.0	7.0
Hungary	22.7	10.0	9.8	9.2	5.3	4.6	6.8	3.6	3.9	7.6	4.5
Latvia	...	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.9	6.2	6.7	6.5	9.0	8.9
Lithuania	...	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.3	1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.2	4.6
Macedonia, FYR	...	0.3	6.4	5.5	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	3.2	2.0	3.0
Malta	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	0.6	2.0
Poland	70.4	7.3	10.1	5.5	1.9	0.8	3.5	2.1	1.0	2.2	2.7
Romania	102.7	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.0	6.6	4.3	4.8
Serbia	...	41.1	70.0	91.8	19.5	11.7	10.1	17.3	12.7	6.4	8.8
Slovak Repub- lic	...	10.6	12.0	7.1	3.3	8.5	7.5	2.8	4.4	2.4	2.0
Turkey	75.6	64.9	55.0	54.2	45.1	25.3	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.2	4.6
Common- wealth of In- dependent States	...	69.1	24.1	19.9	13.4	11.9	10.3	12.1	9.4	8.9	8.3



	Average 1989– 1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Russia	...	85.7	20.8	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	8.1	7.5
Excluding Russia	...	35.8	32.5	16.3	8.2	8.1	9.0	10.9	8.9	10.4	10.3
Armenia	...	0.6	0.8	3.1	1.1	4.7	7.0	0.6	2.9	3.7	4.9
Azerbaijan	...	8.5	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.2	6.7	9.7	8.4	16.6	17.0
Belarus	...	293.7	168.6	61.1	42.6	28.4	18.1	10.3	7.0	8.1	10.0
Georgia	...	19.1	4.0	4.7	5.6	4.8	5.7	8.3	9.2	8.5	8.1
Kazakhstan	...	8.4	13.3	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	8.6	7.8
Kyrgyz Repub- lic	...	35.9	18.7	6.9	2.1	3.1	4.1	4.3	5.6	7.0	7.0
Moldova	...	39.3	31.3	9.8	5.3	11.7	12.5	11.9	12.7	11.2	8.9
Mongolia	...	7.6	11.6	5.6	0.9	5.1	8.3	12.7	5.1	6.7	7.2
Tajikistan	...	27.5	32.9	38.6	12.2	16.4	7.2	7.3	10.0	9.9	12.6
Turkmenistan	...	23.5	8.0	11.6	8.8	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.5	9.0
Ukraine	...	22.7	28.2	12.0	0.8	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.0	11.5	10.8
Uzbekistan	...	29.1	25.0	27.3	27.3	11.6	6.6	10.0	14.2	12.2	9.8
Developing Asia	9.7	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.0	5.3	4.4
Afghanistan, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	5.1	24.1	13.2	12.3	5.1	8.3	7.6
Bangladesh	6.6	6.2	2.5	1.9	3.7	5.4	6.1	7.0	6.5	7.2	6.3
Bhutan	10.0	6.8	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.1	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7
Brunei Darus- salam	...	o	1.2	0.6	2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.2	1.2
Cambodia	...	4.0	0.8	0.2	3.3	1.2	3.8	5.9	4.7	6.5	5.5
China	9.4	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.5	3.9
Fiji	4.6	2.0	1.1	4.3	0.8	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	5.5	4.5
India	9.7	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	6.1	6.2	4.4
Indonesia	12.2	20.7	3.8	11.5	11.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.3	6.2
Kiribati	3.8	1.8	0.4	6.0	3.2	2.5	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0
Lao PDR	18.3	128.4	23.2	9.3	10.6	15.5	10.5	7.2	6.8	4.0	4.5
Malaysia	3.7	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.1	2.4
Maldives	8.8	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	2.8	6.3	3.3	3.7	7.0	7.0
Myanmar	28.3	10.9	1.7	34.5	58.1	24.9	3.8	10.7	25.7	36.9	27.5
Nepal	9.5	11.4	3.4	2.4	2.9	4.8	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.5	5.3
Pakistan	9.9	5.7	3.6	4.4	2.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	7.0
Papua New Guinea	7.6	14.9	15.6	9.3	11.8	14.7	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	4.8
Philippines	10.1	6.4	4.0	6.8	2.9	3.5	6.0	7.6	6.2	3.0	4.0
Samoa	5.5	0.8	0.2	1.9	7.4	4.3	7.9	7.8	3.2	2.6	3.0
Solomon Is- lands	11.3	8.0	6.9	7.6	9.3	10.0	6.9	7.3	8.1	6.3	7.3
Sri Lanka	11.9	4.0	1.5	12.1	10.2	2.6	7.9	10.6	9.5	17.0	11.5
Thailand	5.5	0.3	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.0	2.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	...	...	63.6	3.6	4.8	7.0	3.2	1.8	4.1	5.4	3.9
Tonga	4.4	3.9	5.3	6.9	10.4	11.1	11.7	9.7	7.0	5.9	5.3

	Average 1989– 1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Vanuatu	3.8	2.2	2.5	3.7	2.0	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.5	3.0
Vietnam	26.9	4.1	1.6	0.4	4.0	3.2	7.7	8.3	7.5	7.3	7.6
Middle East	11.4	6.6	4.0	3.8	5.3	6.2	7.2	6.9	7.5	10.8	9.2
Bahrain	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.7
Egypt	12.3	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	8.1	8.8	4.2	10.9	7.8
Iran, I.R. of	23.3	20.1	12.6	11.4	15.8	15.6	15.2	12.1	13.6	19.0	17.7
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	7.4	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.5	6.3	5.0	4.5
Kuwait	3.6	3.1	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	4.1	2.8	2.6	2.6
Lebanon	31.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.3	1.7	0.7	5.6	3.5	2.5
Libya	6.4	2.6	2.9	8.8	9.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.4	16.2	6.9
Oman	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.9	3.2	3.8	3.5
Qatar	3.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.2	2.3	6.8	8.8	11.8	12.0	10.0
Saudi Arabia	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.2	3.0	3.0
Syrian Arab Republic	9.1	3.7	3.9	3.4	0.5	5.8	4.4	7.2	10.0	7.0	7.0
United Arab Emirates	3.6	2.1	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	5.0	6.2	9.3	8.0	6.4
Yemen, Rep. of	37.7	8.0	10.9	11.9	12.2	10.8	12.5	11.7	18.2	12.5	12.1

\* In accordance with standard practice in the *World Economic Outlook*, movements in consumer prices are indicated as annual averages rather than as December/December changes during the year, as is the practice in some countries. For many countries, figures for recent years are IMF staff estimates. Data for some countries are for fiscal years. In this table, Africa excludes Zimbabwe.

\*\* The percent changes in 2002 are calculated over a period of 18 months, reflecting a change in the fiscal year cycle (from July/June to January/December).

\*\*\* Given recent trends, it is not possible to forecast inflation with any degree of precision and consequently no projection for 2008 is shown.

\*\*\*\* For many countries, inflation for the earlier years is measured on the basis of a retail price index. Consumer price indices with a broader and more up-to-date coverage are typically used for more recent years.

\*\*\*\*\* Mongolia, which is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Source: World Economic Outlook, October 2007(IMF).