

Statistics

**INTRODUCTION
OF BACHELOR'S AND MASTER'S DEGREE
PROGRAMMES IN GERMAN UNIVERSITIES**

Table 1.

**Number of Bachelor's and Master's Degree Programmes,
Winter Semester, 1999/2000 – Summer Semester, 2005**

Semester	On the whole	Including			
		Bachelor	Master	Total	% of total
Winter semester 1999/2000	No data	123	60	183	No data
Summer semester 2000	No data	202	104	306	No data
Winter semester 1999/2000	No data	277	165	442	No data
Summer semester 2000	No data	382	217	599	No data
Winter semester 1999/2000	No data	471	293	764	No data
Summer semester 2000	No data	544	367	911	No data
Winter semester 1999/2000	No data	633	439	1.027	No data
Summer semester 2000	No data	747	886	1.633	No data
Winter semester 1999/2000	No data	854	1.044	1.898	No data
Summer semester 2000	11.183	951	1.173	2.124	19,0
Winter semester 1999/2000	11.097	1.253	1.308	2.561	23,1
Summer semester 2000	11.286	1.453	1.481	2.934	26,0

Source: HRK. Statistische Daten zur Einführung von Bachelor-und Masterstudiengängen. – 2005. – № 1. – S. 7.

Table 2.

**Bachelor's and Master's Degree Programmes by Speciality Groups
(Summer Semester, 2005)**

Group of Specialities	On the whole	Including			
		Bachelor	Master	Total	% of total
Agrarian and Food Processing Industry and Timber Economy	196	31	57	88	44.9
Public Health Care, Medicine	660	64	101	165	25.0
Engineering Sciences	1997	335	397	732	36.7
Art and Music	1018	42	32	74	7.3
Math, Natural Sciences	2194	327	255	582	26.5
Law, Social and Economic Sciences	2061	300	500	800	38.8
Political Science	160	15	38	63	39.4
Law	190	11	78	89	46.8
Regional Studies	101	17	52	69	68.3
Social Studies	361	35	43	78	21.6
Economic Sciences	1307	213	317	530	40.6
Linguistics and Cultural Studies	5233	435	277	712	13.6
Total *	11286	1453	1481	2934	26.0

* An academic course may be assigned to several groups of specialities.

Source: HRK. Statistische Daten zur Einführung von Bachelor- und Masterstudiengängen. – 2005. – № 1. – S. 10.

Table 3.

**Accreditation of Bachelor's and Master's Degree Programmes
(as of 1.03.2005)**

Type of Educational Institution	Total Amount of Bachelor's and Master's Degree Programmes	Including Accredited Academic Courses		
		for Bachelor's Programme	for Master's Programme	Total
Universities	1779	178	224	402
Higher Schools of Art and Schools of Music	27	1	4	5
Specialized Higher Educational Institutions	1128	182	219	401
Total	2934	361	447	808

Source: HRK. Statistische Daten zur Einführung von Bachelor- und Masterstudiengängen. – 2005. – № 1. – S. 12.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
17	Belgium	7,5	7.1 - 8.0	10		#			#	#	#		#					#	#	#	#	#
	Ireland	7,5	7.2 - 7.9	10		#	#			#	#	#		#					#	#	#	#
	USA	7,5	6.9 - 8.0	14			#		#	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
20	Chile	7,4	7.0 - 7.8	11		#	#			#	#	#	#	#					#	#	#	#
21	Barbados	7,3	6.6 - 7.6	3			#							#					#			
22	France	7,1	6.6 - 7.6	12		#	#		#	#	#	#		#				#	#	#	#	#
	Spain	7,1	6.7 - 7.4	11		#	#			#	#	#		#				#	#	#	#	#
24	Japan	6,9	6.2 - 7.4	15		#	#		#	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
25	Malta	6,8	5.3 - 8.2	4										#					#		#	#
26	Israel	6,4	5.6 - 7.1	10		#	#			#	#	#		#					#	#	#	#
27	Portugal	6,3	5.8 - 6.8	9			#			#	#	#		#					#	#	#	#
28	Uruguay	6,2	5.9 - 6.7	6			#							#					#	#	#	#
29	Oman	6,1	5.1 - 6.8	5		#	#		#					#					#			
	UAE	6,1	5.1 - 7.1	5			#		#					#					#			#
31	Botswana	6,0	5.3 - 6.8	7		#	#							#					#	#	#	#
	Estonia	6,0	5.6 - 6.7	12	#	#	#	#		#	#	#		#					#	#	#	#
	Slovenia	6,0	5.6 - 6.6	12	#	#	#	#		#	#	#		#					#	#	#	#
34	Bahrain	5,8	5.5 - 6.2	5			#		#					#					#			#
35	Taiwan	5,6	5.2 - 6.1	15		#	#		#	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
36	Cyprus	5,4	5.0 - 5.8	4		#	#												#			#
37	Jordan	5,3	4.6 - 5.9	9			#		#		#	#		#					#	#	#	#
38	Qatar	5,2	4.6 - 5.6	4			#		#					#					#			
39	Malaysia	5,0	4.5 - 5.6	15		#	#		#	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	Tunisia	5,0	4.5 - 5.6	7		#	#							#					#	#	#	#
41	Costa Rica	4,9	4.2 - 5.8	8		#	#						#	#					#	#	#	#
42	Hungary	4,8	4.6 - 5.0	12	#	#	#	#		#	#	#		#					#			#

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Italy	4,8	4.4 - 5.1	10		#			#	#	#		#					#	#	#	#	#
44	Kuwait	4,6	3.8 - 5.3	5		#	#	#					#						#			
	Lithuania	4,6	4.0 - 5.4	9	#	#	#	#	#				#						#	#	#	#
	SAR	4,6	4.2 - 5.0	11		#	#			#	#	#	#	#					#	#	#	#
47	Southern Korea	4,5	4.0 - 4.9	14			#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
48	Seychelles	4,4	3.7 - 5.0	3			#						#						#			
49	Greece	4,3	4.0 - 4.8	9			#		#	#	#		#						#	#	#	#
	Surinam	4,3	2.1 - 5.8	3			#						#						#			
51	Czech Republic	4,2	3.7 - 4.9	11	#		#	#	#	#	#		#						#	#	#	#
	El Salvador	4,2	3.3 - 5.1	7			#						#	#					#	#	#	#
	Trinidad and Tobago	4,2	3.6 - 5.2	6			#						#						#	#	#	#
54	Bulgaria	4,1	3.7 - 4.6	10	#	#	#	#					#	#					#	#	#	#
	Mauritius	4,1	3.2 - 4.8	5			#												#	#	#	#
	Namibia	4,1	3.5 - 4.6	7		#	#						#						#	#	#	#
57	Latvia	4,0	3.8 - 4.3	8	#		#	#					#						#	#	#	#
	Slovakia	4,0	3.6 - 4.5	11	#		#	#	#	#	#		#						#	#	#	#
59	Brazil	3,9	3.7 - 4.1	11		#	#		#	#	#	#	#						#	#	#	#
60	Belize	3,8	3.4 - 4.1	3			#						#						#			
	Columbia	3,8	3.4 - 4.1	10			#		#	#	#	#	#						#	#	#	#
62	Cuba	3,7	2.2 - 4.7	4		#	#						#						#			
	Panama	3,7	3.4 - 4.2	7		#	#						#						#	#	#	#
64	Ghana	3,6	3.1 - 4.1	7		#	#						#	#					#	#	#	#
	Mexico	3,6	3.3 - 3.8	11		#	#		#	#	#	#	#						#	#	#	#
	Thailand	3,6	3.3 - 3.9	14		#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
67	Croatia	3,5	3.3 - 3.8	9	#		#	#					#	#					#	#	#	#

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Peru	3,5	3.3 - 3.7	8	#	#							#	#					#	#	#	#	
	Poland	3,5	3.1 - 3.9	13	#	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#						#	#	#	#
	Sri Lanka	3,5	3.1 - 3.9	8	#	#							#	#						#	#	#	#
71	China	3,4	3.0 - 3.8	16	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	Saudi Arabia	3,4	2.7 - 4.0	5	#	#		#					#							#			
	Syria	3,4	2.8 - 4.1	5	#	#		#					#							#			
74	Byelorussia	3,3	1.9 - 4.8	5	#	#		#					#							#			
	Gabon	3,3	2.1 - 3.7	3		#							#							#			
	Jamaica	3,3	2.8 - 3.7	6		#							#							#	#	#	#
77	Benin	3,2	2.0 - 4.3	3	#								#							#			
	Egypt	3,2	2.7 - 3.8	8	#	#		#					#	#						#	#	#	#
	Mali	3,2	2.2 - 4.2	5	#								#							#	#	#	#
	Morocco	3,2	2.9 - 3.5	7		#		#					#							#	#	#	#
	Turkey	3,2	2.8 - 3.7	13	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#						#	#	#	#
82	Armenia	3,1	2.4 - 3.7	5	#			#					#	#						#			
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,1	2.7 - 3.5	7	#	#		#					#	#						#			#
	Madagascar	3,1	1.8 - 4.4	4									#							#	#	#	#
85	Mongolia	3,0	2.6 - 3.2	3	#								#							#			
	Senegal	3,0	2.5 - 3.5	6	#	#							#	#						#	#		
87	Dominican Republic	2,9	2.4 - 3.3	6		#							#							#	#	#	#
	Iran	2,9	2.2 - 3.4	5	#	#		#					#							#			
	Romania	2,9	2.5 - 3.4	12	#	#	#	#			#	#	#	#						#	#	#	#
90	Gambia	2,8	2.2 - 3.4	5	#	#														#	#	#	#
	India	2,8	2.6 - 3.0	15	#	#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	Malawi	2,8	2.2 - 3.7	5		#							#							#	#	#	#

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Mozambique	2,8	2.4 - 3.1	7	#	#							#	#					#	#	#		
	Nepal	2,8	1.6 - 3.4	3	#								#						#				
	Russia	2,8	2.5 - 3.1	15	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#				#	#	#	#	#
	Tanzania	2,8	2.4 - 3.2	7	#	#							#	#					#	#	#	#	
97	Algeria	2,7	2.3 - 3.0	6	#	#							#						#	#	#		
	Lebanon	2,7	2.1 - 3.2	5		#		#					#	#					#				
	Macedonia	2,7	2.3 - 3.2	7	#	#	#						#						#	#	#	#	
	Nicaragua	2,7	2.5 - 3.0	7	#	#							#						#	#	#	#	
	Serbia and Montenegro	2,7	2.3 - 3.0	7		#	#						#	#					#	#	#	#	
102	Eritrea	2,6	1.6 - 3.4	3	#								#						#				
	Papua-New Guinea	2,6	1.9 - 3.4	4	#	#							#						#				
	Philippines	2,6	2.4 - 2.9	14	#	#			#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	
	Uganda	2,6	2.1 - 3.1	7	#	#							#	#					#	#	#	#	
	Vietnam	2,6	2.3 - 2.9	11	#	#							#	#	#	#	#		#	#	#	#	
	Zambia	2,6	2.3 - 2.9	6	#	#							#						#	#	#	#	
108	Albania	2,5	2.0 - 3.0	4	#			#					#						#				
	Argentine	2,5	2.2 - 2.8	11	#	#			#	#	#	#	#	#					#	#	#	#	
	Libya	2,5	1.9 - 3.0	4		#		#					#						#				
	Palestine	2,5	2.0 - 2.7	3				#					#						#				
112	Ecuador	2,4	2.3 - 2.5	7		#							#	#					#	#	#	#	
	Yemen	2,4	1.9 - 2.9	5	#	#		#					#						#				
114	Congo	2,3	2.0 - 2.7	4	#	#							#						#				
	Ethiopia	2,3	1.9 - 2.9	6	#	#							#						#	#	#	#	
	Honduras	2,3	2.0 - 2.6	7	#	#							#						#	#	#	#	
	Moldova	2,3	2.0 - 2.8	5	#	#	#						#						#				

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Sierra Leone	2,3	2.0 - 2.7	3	#	#													#				
	Uzbekistan	2,3	2.1 - 2.4	6	#	#	#	#						#						#			
	Venezuela	2,3	2.2 - 2.5	11	#	#			#	#	#	#	#	#						#	#	#	#
	Zimbabwe	2,3	1.9 - 2.7	7		#							#	#						#	#	#	#
122	Bolivia	2,2	2.1 - 2.3	6		#								#					#	#	#	#	
	Guatemala	2,2	2.0 - 2.4	7		#	#							#					#	#	#	#	
	Kazakhstan	2,2	1.8 - 2.7	7	#	#	#	#					#	#					#				
	Kyrgyzstan	2,2	2.0 - 2.5	5	#	#		#						#						#			
	Niger	2,2	2.0 - 2.5	3		#								#						#			
	Sudan	2,2	2.0 - 2.3	5		#	#		#					#						#			
	Ukraine	2,2	2.0 - 2.4	10	#	#	#	#						#	#					#	#	#	#
129	Cameroon	2,1	1.9 - 2.3	5		#							#	#					#	#			
	Iraq	2,1	1.3 - 2.8	4		#		#						#					#				
	Kenya	2,1	1.9 - 2.4	7		#	#						#	#					#	#	#		
	Pakistan	2,1	1.6 - 2.6	7		#		#					#	#					#	#	#		
133	Angola	2,0	1.7 - 2.1	5		#								#					#	#	#		
	Congo, Democratic Republic	2,0	1.5 - 2.2	3		#								#					#				
	Cote d'Ivoire	2,0	1.7 - 2.2	5		#	#						#	#					#				
	Georgia	2,0	1.6 - 2.3	7	#	#		#					#	#					#			#	
	Indonesia	2,0	1.7 - 2.2	14	#	#			#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
	Tajikistan	2,0	1.7 - 2.4	4		#		#						#					#				
	Turkmenistan	2,0	1.6 - 2.3	3				#						#					#				
140	Azerbaijan	1,9	1.8 - 2.0	7	#	#	#	#					#	#					#				
	Paraguay	1,9	1.7 - 2.2	7		#	#							#					#	#	#	#	
142	Chad	1,7	1.1 - 2.3	4										#					#	#	#		

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Myanmar	1,7	1.5 - 2.0	4	#	#								#					#			
144	Nigeria	1,6	1.4 - 1.8	9	#	#		#					#	#					#	#	#	#
145	Bangladesh	1,5	1.1 - 1.9	8	#	#							#	#					#	#	#	#
	Haiti	1,5	1.2 - 1.9	5	#									#					#	#	#	

Notes:

*CPI Score relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and country analysts and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

** Confidence range provides a range of possible values of the CPI score. This reflects how a country's score may vary, depending on measurement precision. Nominally, with 5 percent probability the score is above this range and with another 5 percent it is below. However, particularly when only few sources (n) are available an unbiased estimate of the mean coverage probability is lower than the nominal value of 90 %.

*** Surveys used refer to the number of surveys that assessed a country's performance. 18 surveys and expert assessments were used and at least 3 were required for a country to be included in the CPI.

A "#" is given if the source mentioned in the column contributed to the assessment of a country.

***** Abbreviations are:**

BEEPS: Business Environment and Enterprise Performance Survey

CU: Columbia University

EIU: Economist Intelligence Unit

FH: Freedom House, Nations in Transit

II: Information International

IMD: World Competitiveness Report of the Institute for Management Development

MDB: A Multinational Development Bank

MIG: Merchant International Group

PERC: Political and Economic Risk Consultancy, Hong Kong

TI/GI: Gallup International on behalf of Transparency International

WEF: Global Competitiveness Report of the World Economic Forum

WMRC: World Markets Research Centre

Source: Transparency International, 2004.